# REACH4Textiles an initiative to support market surveillance for textiles products

**ECHA Enforcement Forum** 



10<sup>th</sup> November 2021





#### EU textile and clothing industry in numbers











#### **EURATEX Members November 2021**





















































































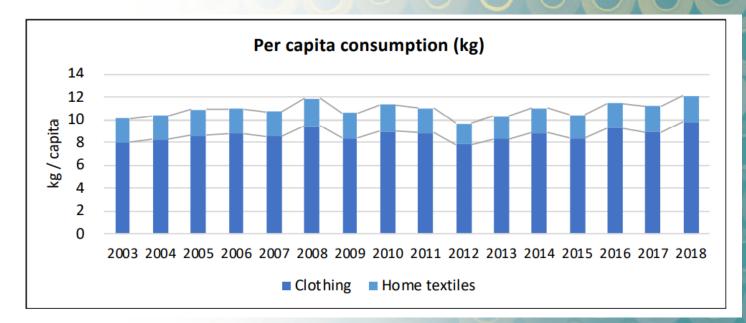


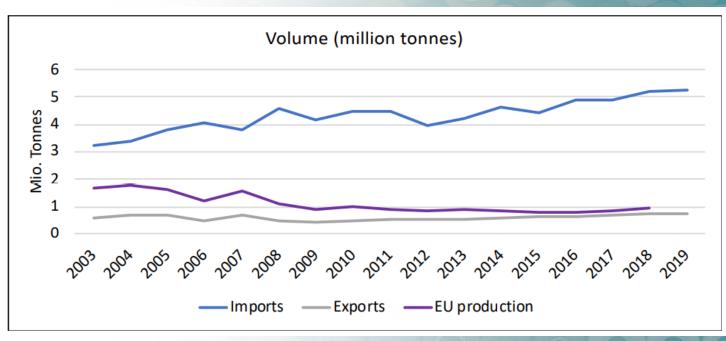
## Apparel in Europe

## In 15 years:

- More people (+10 Mln. EU citizens)
- A bit more consumption (+1% or +20%)
- Import almost doubled
   23.000.000.000 clothing imported extra-EU
- EU production almost halved
   5.000.000.000 clothing made in EU







Source: JRC report: Circular economy perspectives in the EU Textile sector, June 2021

## More industry self-checks

"Hundreds" of RSL & MRSL lists
Certification systems
Initiatives, research

Europe	Total 2017	Total 2018	% change	Total 2019 (Status: 21.10.2019) 4'409	
Total	5'299	5'840	+10%		
Global	Total 2017	Total 2018	% change	Total 2019 (Status: 21.10.2019)	
Total	17'386	19'348	+11%	19'309	





The ZDHC Programme is a collaboration of: 30 signatory brands, 102 value chain affiliates 18 associates

all active in the textile, apparel, leather and footwear industry.





October 2019		Δ 2019/2017
Brands as partners globally	74	12%
Chemical suppliers	185	40%
Manufacturers gloablly	353	28%
End of 2017		
Brands as partners globally	66	
Chemical suppliers	132	
Manufacturers gloablly	325	

## Chemical regulation textiles-focused – today



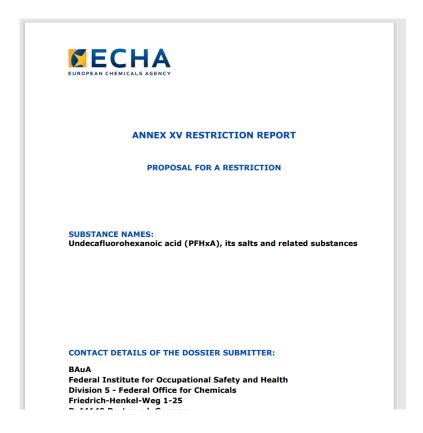
#### **REACH Annex XVII**

- o Chromium VI in leather (entry 47)
- PAH's in rubber & plastics (entry 50)
- o Cd in plastics, coated materials (entry 23)
- o Flame retardants in textiles (entry 4, 7 & 8)
- o Azocolourants and azo dyes (entry 43)
- NPEO in washable textiles (entry 46, as of February 2021)
- CMRs (33 substances) in textile consumer goods applicable as of 1st November 2020



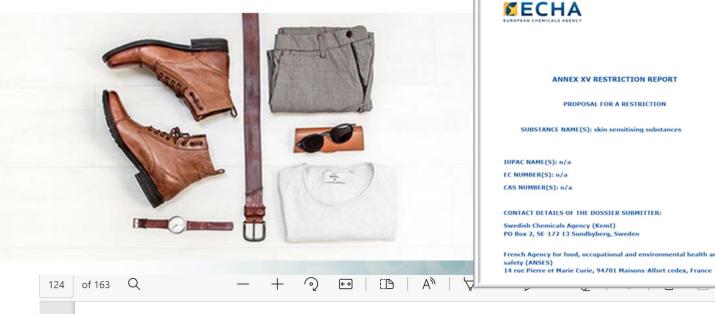
PFOA, except textiles for workers protection (entry 68 as of July 2020) → POP

## Chemical regulation textiles-focused – soon



Can we test?

Restriction proposed for skin sensitisers in textiles and leather articles



will result in difficulties for enforcement. The many substances covered by the restriction proposal will make it impossible for authorities to check on all of them. A reduction of the scope or a master list of the most important ones would help to achieve the goal of the proposal. SEAC notes such master list is available in the Background Document (the IN-list in Table 19 in Annex E).

SEAC considers that from an enforcement and practicality perspective it is important that the Dossier Submitter aimed to seek consistency between the proposed restriction and the existing entry 72 on 33 CMR substances in clothing and related accessories footwear and

## More Substances per restriction

#### **REACH Annex XVII**



33 100 or 1000? 5000 (?)

2014 Chromium VI in leather (entry 47) 2020 CMRs in textile consumer goods 2021 Skin sensitizers in textiles 2022? **PFAS** 2022+

group restriction/ Reach revision

## Key points so far..

More garments and textiles in the EU (80% Imported)

More Industry self-regulation

More EU restrictions

More substances per restriction (beyond feasible checks)

A few checks..



## Solutions





## EU Policy, actions

## Market Surveillance Regulation (EU) 2019/1020

(July 2021)

Union Product Compliance Network Administrative Cooperation Groups (ADCOs) Information and communication system

## **Chemical Strategy for Sustainability**

mobilise existing instruments and develop new tools to step up enforcement

## **Industrial Strategy**

e.g. Strengthen Single Market surveillance of EU and imported products (Q4 2022)









**ECHA Forum and MS work** 

More REF projects

## **Enforcement, a priority for EURATEX**

- Same rules for all (level playing field for EU-made and imported products)
- Only enforceable restrictions in REACH

A political priority & now a project: REACH4textiles







#### EURATEX @euratex\_eu · 19h

Wrapping up the debate of 9 workshops on critical issues. Thanks to all our speakers, moderators and participants for sharing their knowledge, thoughts and questions. #conventionantwerp







## **REACH4textiles**



#### **REACH4Textiles: Better market surveillance for textile products**

Brussels, 15 September 2021 – The REACH4texiles project just kicked off. Funded by the European Commission, it aims at exploring solutions for fair and effective market surveillance on textile products. Every year, about 28 billions of garments circulate across Europe, 80% of which are imported from outside the EU and its jurisdiction. Inevitably, such huge...

Read more »



## **REACH4textiles**

### Three objectives:

- 1) Keep non-compliant products away from the single market
- 2) Increase Skills and knowledge
- 3) support an <u>ADCO Network for chemicals in textiles</u> and applying the EU "Market Surveillance" regulation 2019/1020

Project supported by the European Commission DG Grow, D3 Market Surveillance Unit







## REACH4textiles in short

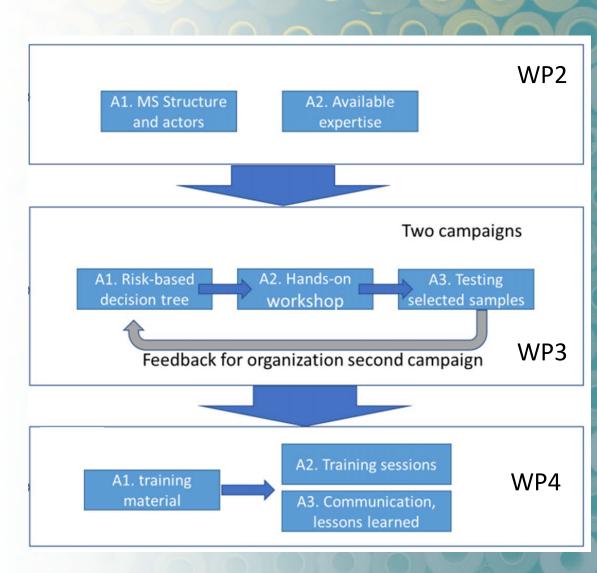


Take a picture

Can it be done better?
Methods for risk-based sampling

An advisory group with market surveillance authorities

Workshops in 2022 (Brussels, Berlin, Milan, more)





Ultimately: an ADCO Network for chemicals in textile

## Approach to WP2 Task A1. Insight in the structure and actors of mark. surv.

- Task is to identify all the relevant authorities across EU
- Identify gaps and overlaps in the authorities' range of actions and identify which those address REACH compliance for textiles
- The resulting list will identify authorities to be invited in the workshops and training activities of the other WPs



## WP2 task A.1 - Research Plan

- Result: Document, in which all the relevant market surveillance authorities across EU are identified (the EEA + Switzerland ,Turkey)
- Result by March 2022, early result expected by end of November
- Possible sources: List of national market surveillance authorities by country (Commission), OECD project on counterfeiting and piracy, DG TAXUD, BEUC (consumers' NGO), Project partners,...
- Method: Listing, Comparative study, completed with interviews

Eager to learn from REF 8, Customs 2, REF-7, and upcoming REF-10

• Comments, suggestions?

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## Setting the REACH4Textiles Advisory Board (AB)

#### What is the need of AB?

#### to advise & review deliverables on:

- Decision-tree for risk-based approach to prioritize sampling (final by March 2023)
- Training material (final by April-August 2022) (D 4.1 M22: July 2023)
- Best practices collection and validation (drafts by September 2022, final 2023)

### What is the workload?

- Attending ad-hoc progress meetings (estimation 2 days per year)
- Reading documents (estimation 4-8 \* 0.5 days per year)
- Total 4 6 working days year, based on availability

### Who do we need on board?

- 10 market surveillance experts from national authorities
- Others



## Conclusion

Humble industry approach to engage & support enforcement

REACH4textiles offers an opportunity, You are <u>welcome to join the Advisory Board</u>



### This presentation

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